الجامعة الأردنية

نموذج تفويض

أنا محركا. 2 عيد لحمير رع الكومس ، أفوض الجامعة الأردنية بتزويد نسخ من أطروحتي للمكتبات أو المؤسسات أو الهيئات أو الأشخاص عند طلبها.

التوقيع: مُحْمُلُونَ

لتاریخ: ۸م) ۱۰ ۱۹۰۰م

أهل الذمة في مدينة حلب في النصف الثاني من القرن الثامن عشر الميلادي الميلادي "التكوين والتأثير"

إعداد الحميد زعل الكوفحي المحمدتاج عبد الحميد زعل الكوفحي

المشرف الدكتور على محافظة

قدمت هذه الأطروحة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في التاريخ

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا هذه النسخة من الرسالة التوقيع. التريخ ١٠٠٠ من الرسالة

كلية الدراسات العليا الجامعة الأردنية أيار، ٢٠٠٩

# نموذج رقم (١٨) اقرار والتزام بقوانين الجامعة الأردنية وأنظمتها وتعليماتها لطلبة الماجستير والدكتوراة

انا الطالب: محديًا . 2 " عبد كميد زعل بكونمي الرقم الجامعي: معد كميد زعل بكونمي التخصص: ما يزم المجتماعية التخصص: ما يزم المجتماعية
عنوان الرسالة / الاطروحة: اهل بنية من سينة طب عبد المطروحة المامل
,
اعلن بأنني قد التزمت بقوانين الجامعة الأردنية وأنظمتها وتعليماتها وقراراتها السارية المفعول المتعنقة باعداد رسائل الماجستير والدكتوراة عندما قمت شخصيا" باعداد رسائلي / اطروحتي بعنوان:
وذلك بما ينسجم مع الأمانة العلمية المتعارف عليها في كتابة الرسائل والأطاريح العلمية. كما أنني أعلن بأن رسالتي الطروحتي هذه غير منقولة أو مستلة من رسائل أو أطاريح أو كتب أو أبحاث أو أي منشورات علمية تم نشرها أو تخزينها في أي وسيلة اعلامية، وتأسيسا" على ما تقدم فانني أتحمل المسؤولية بأنواعها كافة فيما لو تبين غير ذلك بما فيه حتى مجلس العمداء في الجامعة الأردنية بالغاء قرار منحي الدرجة العلمية التي حصلت عليها وسحب شهادة التخرج مني بعد صدورها دون أن يكون لي أي حق في التظلم أو الاعتراض أو الطعن بأي صورة كانت في القرار الصادر عن مجلس العمداء بهذا الصدد.
توقيع الطالب: محمد التاريخ: ١ ١ ١

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا هذه النسخة من الرسالية التوقيع السسالتاريخ من الرسالية نوقشت هذه الأطروحة (أهل الذمة في مدينة حلب في النصف الثاني من القرن الثامن عشر الميلادي "التكوين والتأثير") وأجيزت بتاريخ ٢٠٠٩/٥/١٨.

## أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

الدكتور علي محافظة/ مشرفا أستاذ/ تاريخ العرب الحديث

الدكتور نوفان السواريه (عضوا) أستاذ مشارك/ تاريخ العرب الحديث

الدكتور إبراهيم الشرعة (عضوا) أستاذ مشارك/ تاريخ العرب الحديث

الدكتور محمد الأرناؤوط (عضواً) أستاذ/ تاريخ العرب الحديث (جامعة آل البيت)

Janes Janes

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا هذه النسخة من الرسالــة التوقيع.....التاريخ....٩٥٠

# نموذج رقم (٢٥) تسليم اطروحة دكتوراة جامعية للمكتبة

### الدكتور مدير المكتبة

تحية طيبة وبعد،،، " المعللية المعللية المعرفة المعربة على المعربة ورقمه الجامعي: ٧٠٠٠٠٠
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تخصص الدكتوراة:
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وتفضلوا بقبول فانق الاحترام،،،
المشرف رنيس قسم التخصص نانب عميد كلية الدراسات العليا أو نانب رنيس لجنة الدراسات العليا في كلية التخصص في كلية التخصص في كلية التخصص الدراسات العليا العليا في كلية التخصص في كلية الدراسات العليا العليا العليا في كلية الدراسات العليا العليا العليا العليات العليا في كلية الدراسات العليا العليات العليا في كلية الدراسات العليا العليا في كلية الدراسات العليا العليا في كلية الدراسات العليا في كلية التخصص في كلية الدراسات العليا في كلية الدراسات العليا في كلية الدراسات العليا في كلية التخصص في كلية الدراسات العليا في كلية التخصص في كلية التحصل في كل
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مواصفات الاقراص المدمجة الخاصة بالرسانل الجامعية

- ان يكون ترتيب الرسالة على القرص حسب ترتيب النسخة المطبوعة ورقياً.

- ان يحتوي القرص على صورة (save as jpg) عن اجازة الرسالة موقعة وموثقة من اعضاء لحنة المناقشة ومعتمدة من قبل الجامعة. لتسهيل تفعيل الرسالة على شبكة الانترنت ضمن قاعدة الرسائل (Acrobat reader PDF)- تخزين الرسالة في ملف أخر على شكل الجامعية كاملة النص.

علما" أنه لن يكون بالإمكان توثيق أي رسالة غير مطابقة للمواصفات المذكورة أعلاه.

<sup>-</sup> ان يضم القرص المدمج كافة المعلومات الواردة في النسخة الورقيه من الرسالة وذلك ضمن ملف واحد.

إلى والدي الكريمين...

إلى زوجتي العزيزة...

إلى عمر وأحد وحزة بناة المسنقبل...

### شك متقلي

بعد الحمد والشك تك الذي وفقني لإنجازه في السالة، يسعدني أن أققدم بجزيل الشك والعرفان إلى حضة أسناذي الكير الذكور على محافظة مئيس جامعة جدام الآكرم الذي شرفني بالإشراف على هذه الرسالة، وكان لنشجيعه المنواصل وآمرائه وملاحظاته القيمة الأثر الآكبر في شد عزمي وتجنبي مزالق البحث العلمي وعشاته.

كما أشكر أعضاء لجنت المناقشة لقضلهم بقبول مناقشة هذا السالة.

ولن أنسى فضل كل من ساعدني وأسدى النصح لي خلال جع ما دة الرسالة وكنابنها في سوريا والأردن، فلهم مني كل النقدين والامثان.

# فهرس المحنويات

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(5) Benjamin, Braude, Foundation Myths of The Millet System, In Christians and Jews, In The "Ottoman Empire", Edt. by Benjamin Braude and Bernard Lewis, Holmes Meler Publishers, New York, Vol. 1, p. 69.

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(3) Marcus, Abraham, (1989). The Middle East on the Eve of Modernity: Aleppo in

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(1) Marcus, Aleppo in the Eighteenth Century, p.40, Zenner, Syrian Jewish
   Identification in Israel, p.32; Souvaget, Alep, p. 706, note (771).
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Nemoy, L. Karaites, The Encyclopedia of Islam, Vol. IV, pp. 603-608.
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Gaster, M. Samaritans, The Encyclopedia of Islam, Vol. IV, pp. 124-129.

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Al-Qattan	Najwa,	(1996), Tex	tual Differ	rentiation i	n the	Damascus	Sijil, In,	( )

Women, The Family and Divorce Laws in Islamic History. Edited by Amirad

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Azhary, Syracuse University Press, pp.191-202.

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 .Marcus, Aleppo In the Eighteenth century, p. 45
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(5) Raymond, Andrè, (1984), The population of Aleppo in the Sixteenth and

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Seventeenth Centuries according to Ottoman Census Documents. Int. J. Middle East 16, printed in United States of America, p. 453.

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     Souvaget, Alep, p.226.
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Elyse Semerdjian, Sinful Professions: Illegal Occupations of Women in Ottoman Aleppo, Syria, (2003), Hawwa L. L. Koninklijke Brill NV, Leiden, pp.60-61; Barker, Edward, (1973), Syria and Egypt under the Last Five Sultans of Turkey, Arno Press, New York, pp.178-189.

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(1)	Zenner, Syria	n Jewish, p.35.				
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Aleppo in the Eighteenth Century, p.45.
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Inalcik, H., Imtiyzat, The Encyclopedia of Islam, Vol. III, p.1176.

- (2) Alfred Wood, (1935), A History of the Levant Company, Oxford University Press, pp.44; Davis, Ralph, (1962), Aleppo and Devonshire Square, English Traders in the Levant in the Eighteenth Century, Macmillan, London, p.27;
- (3) Souvaget, Alep, pp. 200-201;
- (4) Zenner, Syrian Jewish, pp. 35-36; .( ) -

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Wood, A History of the Levant Company, p.47.  .Wood, A History of the Levant Company, p.47	()
<ul> <li>(4) Barker, Syria and Egypt under the Last Five Sultans, Vol. I, Alep, p. 202; Davis, Aleppo, p.32.</li> <li>(5) Browne, W.C. (1799), Travels in Africa Egypt and Syria From 1798, London, p.386; Barker, Syria and Egypt under the Last</li> </ul>	pp.55-56; Souvaget, om the Year 1797 to
p.25.  Souvaget, Halab, The Encyclopedia of Islam, Vol. III, p.79.	()

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Wood, A History of the Levant Company, pp.214-215; Meriwether, Margaret Lee,
(1981), The Notable Families of Aleppo, 1770-1830: Network and Social
Structure, University of Pennsylvania, pp.49-50.
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Souvaget, Alep, p.20, note (266).

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(2 ) Souvaget, Alep, p. 206;				()
Volney, Travels through Syria and Egypt, p.427; Eighteenth Century, p.46.  : Wood, A History of the Levant Company, p. 135.		Marcus, A		n the
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.Zenner, Syrian Jewish, p.36					()
Marcus, Aleppo in the Eighteenth Century, pp.	52-53.				()

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(1) Wood, A Histo Meriwether, Tl	ory of the Leva he Notable Far	ant Company, p.11 nilies of Aleppo, p	. / 15; Souvaget, Alep, .36;	p.206. Note 768;
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(4) Wood, A Histo	ry of the Levan	t Company, p.76.		()
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Marcus, Aleppo in the Eighteenth Century, p.52.
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Wood, A History of the Levant Company, pp.42, 44.
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Volney, Travels through Syria and Egypt, p.428.
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Wood, A History of the Levant Company, p.43; Meriwether, The Notable

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      Families of Aleppo, p. 50.
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       Souvaget, Alep, p.226.
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        Souvaget, Alep, p. 226.
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                               Zenner, Syrian Jewish, p. 45.
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                       Zenner, Syrian Jewish, p.45.
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Hourani, Albert (1961), A Vision of History, New Eastern And Other Essays' Beirut, p.69;
Marcus, Aleppo in the Eighteenth Century, p.55.
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.Marcus, Op.Cit; p.55

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     Souvaget, Alep, p. 227.:
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	Aleppo in the Eighteen	th Century, p.45:	()

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Ottoman Rule in Damascus 1708-1758, Princeton University Press, Princeton,
New Jersey, 1980, p.138.
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(2) Aleppo In The Eighteenth Century, p.42-43.

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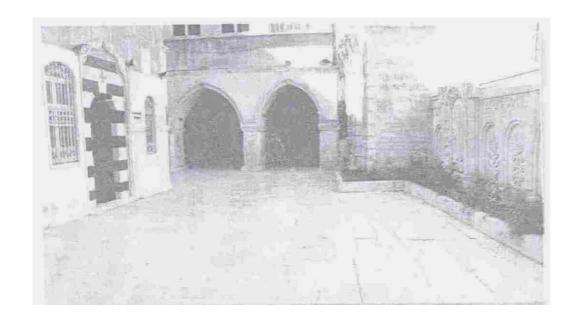
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Knost, Stefan, (2006), Renovation and Restoration on Ottoman Aleppo (18 <sup>th</sup> and 19 <sup>th</sup> century), Interr Bilad Al-Sham, 2006, p.2; El-Zawahren, Religious	of Wakf Property national Conferen Endowments, p.	() y and their Financial ace of the History of 120.	
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(7) El-Zawahren, Religious Endowments, p.122 Knost, Renovation and Restoration, Wakf, p.3;

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Marcus, Aleppo in The Eighteenth Century, p.45.
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Marcus, Aleppo in the Eighteenth Century, p.45.

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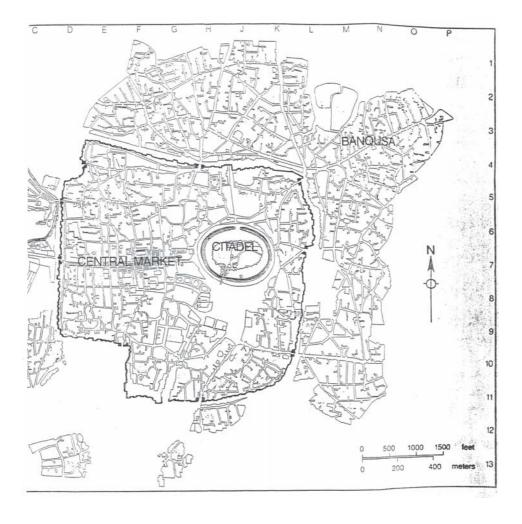
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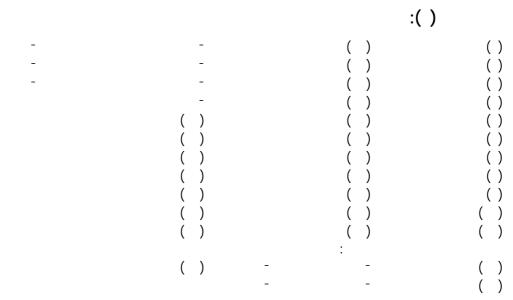
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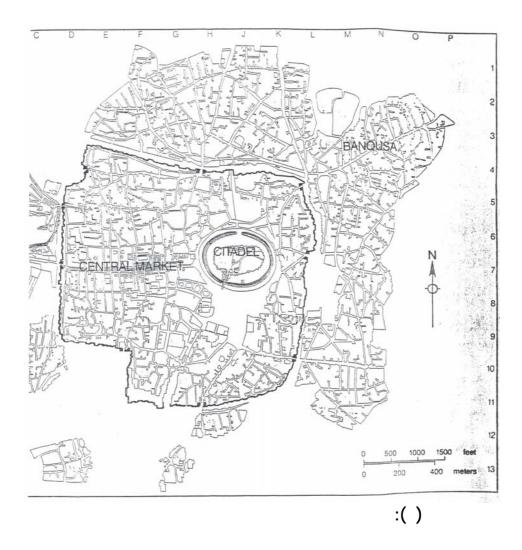
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<sup>\*</sup>Abraham Marcus, Alepo in the Eighteenth Century, p.280.

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## (THE THIMMIS IN ALEPPO CITY IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY) "THEIR SETTING UP AND INFLUENCE"

## By: "Mohammad Taj" Abdel-Hamid Za'al Al-Koufahi

## Supervisor: Dr. Ali Mahafthah, Prof.

## **Abstract**

Study addressed the Thimmis in Aleppo in the second half of the eighteenth century AD, as represented by this category of an important role because of its close association with European Communities inhabiting in Aleppo for diplomatic and economic purposes. The Europeans were keen to adopt the Thimmis as representatives of all their affairs, especially in the economic sectors. The latter exploit the European need to have emerged as a distinct and dominate in the Aleppo society.

Researcher has made a commitment to objectivity in the monitoring of historical events relating to the Thimmis of Aleppo in the disclosure documents on the basic of the Islamic courts, which was widely attended of the category in question.

The study found that the Thimmis lived in the property of Aleppo in the Ottoman Empire under the regime of Islam, who organized their own affairs as a religious minority has its own specificity and able to reside in specific sectors and neighbourhoods of their own and to participate in events on the various economic activities, so they took control of trade and excelled in important characters, such as medicine, banking and translation. In addition, they owned agricultural land. Hey also exercised their religious rituals freely and celebrated their holidays. They

enlarged their temples and increased their sale. As well as, they constructed their own educational institutions which were characterized by a purely religious character. The harassment suffered by the Thimmis is only nothing but only a part of the general situation across the nationals of the Ottoman Empire regardless religious affiliation.